

Simulation laboratory 3: Statistical analysis and bootstrapping

Rico Krueger

Transport and Mobility Laboratory
School of Architecture, Civil and Environmental Engineering
École Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne

16 March 2021



Overview

Objective:

- Analyse the results of a discrete events simulation.
- Evaluate the maximum queue length of a single road.

Implementation:

- 1 Recursive calculation of sample mean and variance
- 2 Stopping criteria
- 3 Bootstrap mean square error of simulation metrics

- 1 Statistical analysis
- 2 Bootstrapping
- 3 My results

Statistical analysis

Jupyter notebook:

- 1 Implement your solution in the notebook **statistical_analysis_and_bootstrapping.ipynb**.
- 2 Import your solution from the previous lab.

TO DO:

- 1 Implement the function **moving_mean_var** for the recursive calculation of sample mean and variance.
- 2 Define a stopping criterion. Empirical consideration: choose a precision resulting in at least 100 simulation runs.
- 3 Statistically analyse the maximum queue length single road queue simulation implemented in the previous lab.
- 4 Plot sample mean and variance over the simulation runs.

- 1 Statistical analysis
- 2 Bootstrapping**
- 3 My results

Bootstrap mean square error

Calculate bootstrap MSE of parameter θ , e.g.:

- **Mean** of the maximum queue length
- **95 percentile** of the maximum queue length
- **Worst case** of the maximum queue length

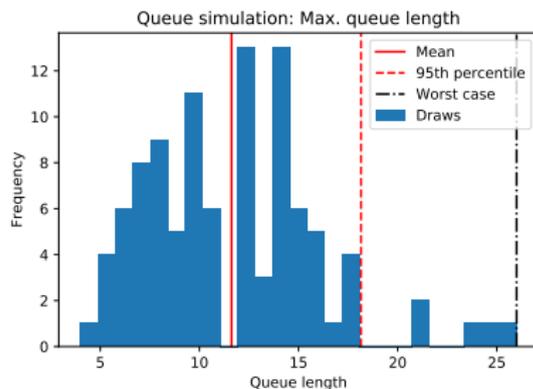
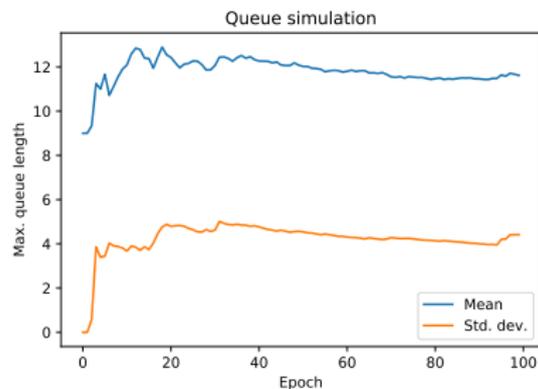
Bootstrap mean square error

TO DO:

- Implement the function **bootstrap** to calculate the bootstrap MSE of parameters of the maximum queue length.

- 1 Statistical analysis
- 2 Bootstrapping
- 3 My results**

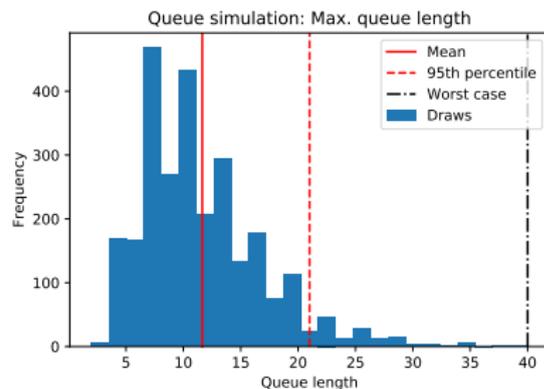
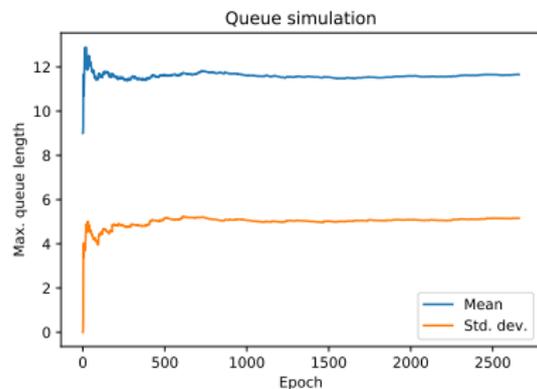
Statistical indexes



Statistics of maximum queue length (stops when $\sigma/\sqrt{n} < 0.5$):

- Mean = 11.6 (MSE = 0.193, BootstrapMSE = 0.181)
- 95 percentile = 18.1 (BootstrapMSE = 5.96)
- Worst = 26.0 (BootstrapMSE = 1.85)

Statistical indexes



Statistics of maximum queue length (stops when $\sigma/\sqrt{n} < 0.1$):

- Mean = 11.7 (MSE = 0.0100, BootstrapMSE = 0.00966)
- 95 percentile = 21.0 (BootstrapMSE = 0.463)
- Worst = 40.0 (BootstrapMSE = 4.31)